

AUTHOR INDEX

Abd-el-Raouf, A. M., 521 Aboudi, J., 241 Abramovich, H., 371 Adali, S., 305 Araújo, A. L., 277

Bert, C. W., 477 Birman, V., 477 Blagojević, P., 45 Bonifazi, G., 121 Bonora, N., 139 Braga, A. M. B., 449 Brandt, A. M., 51

Cândido, G. M., 287 Caneva, C., 121 Chen, G. S., 101 Chen, J. R., 101 Chen, L. W., 345 Chen, R. S., 101 Chen, V. L., 267 Chiu, J. W., 381 Chiu, W. K., 201 Clarke, M. P., 113 Costanzi, M., 139

Daudeville, L., 547 Dawe, D. J., 77, 353 de Freitas, M. M., 579 Delaunoy, J.-M., 485

El-Soaly, E. E., 521 Engblom, J. J., 69 Feldman, E., 241

Gamby, D., 325 Ganesan, N., 541 Ghoneam, S. M., 521 Hamada, A. A., 521 Hamada, H., 61, 95, 407 Hart-Smith, L. J., 3 Hellbom, K., 567 Hirano, T., 95 Hsiao, K. M., 503 Hsu, C.-S., 439

Idlbi, A., 495 Ireman, T., 567 Jackson, R. H., 227 Jenq, S. T., 427 Jeong, K. S., 313 Jones, R., 201

Kam, T. Y., 503 Karama, M., 495 Kim, C.-D., 477 Kim, K. S., 313 Kiyosumi, K., 95 Ko, T.-C., 217 Ko, W. L., 227 Kwak, Y. K., 313 Kwon, Y. W., 187

Liu, S., 257

Laananen, D. H., 469 Ladevèze, P., 547 Lan, T., 345 Łatas, W., 295 Lee, D. G., 313 Lim, E. H., 419 Lima, W. J. N., 449 Lin, Chen-Chung, 397 Lin, Chien-Chang, 157, 209, 217 Lin, C.-H., 209 Lin, S.-C., 503 Lin, P. D., 345 Livshits, A., 371 Loughlan, J., 485

Maekawa, Z., 61, 95, 407
Maekawa, Y., 61
Marchetti, M., 139
Marks, M., 51
Marzouk, W. W., 193
Metz, V. H., 37
Mohd, S., 353
Morii, T., 95
Moreira de Freitas, M., 277
Mori, S., 61
Mota Soares, C. M., 277, 579
Mottram, J. T., 387
Muc, A., 295
Müller de Almeida, S. F., 287

Nabi, S. M., 541 Nishiwaki, T., 61 Nyman, T., 567

Okumura, T., 407 Olivieri, S., 121 Osman, M. Y., 529 Overd, M. L., 557

Pandey, M. D., 363 Paul, J., 201 Pavier, M. J., 113 Pedersen, P., 277 Pidaparti, R. M. V., 89 Purkiss, J. A., 45

Rammerstorfer, F. G., 129 Rao, K. P., 459 Rebière, J. L., 325 Reddy, J. N., 21 Renze, S. P., 469 Ryś, J., 295

Santulli, C., 121 Savoia, M., 587 Sherbourne, A. N., 363 Sheu, S. L., 427 Silva, A., 579 Skrna-Jakl, I., 129 Soldatos, K. P., 165 Summers, E. B., 305 Swanson, S. R., 249

Tanimoto, T., 95
Tay, T. E., 419
Thomsen, O. T., 511
Thuis, H. G. S. J., 37
Timarci, T., 165
Touratier, M., 495
Travassos, J., 579
Tripathy, B., 459
Tullini, N., 587
Turvey, G. J., 529

Verijenko, V. E., 173, 305

Wang, J. T.-S., 157 Wang, S., 77 Wu, C.-P., 397, 439 Wu, C. M. L., 339 Wu, H.-Y. T, 267

Yang, S. M., 381 Yang, Q., 69 Yeh, H.-Y., 267 Yokoyama, A., 61, 407



SUBJECT INDEX

ABAQUS computer code, 495, 499 Acoustic emission compression test monitoring by, 123-8 residual life characterization by, 125-8 Adhesive bonding adhesive interface element for laminated plates, 217-25 bonded assembly configuration, 388 creep properties, 392-4 design for damage-tolerant, 201-7 design methodology, 202-5 implications for co-cured composite joints, 206-7 loading rate dependent analysis, 205-6 long-term tests, 390-1, 391-4 maximum load carrying capacity, 202-3 problem description, 217-18 pultruded beam assemblies, 387-95 short-term tests, 389-91 specimen details, 388-9 stress analysis of joints, 217 three-point bend test, 388 ADS (Automated Design Synthesis) program, 280 Advanced Composite Construction System (ACCS), 387 Airy's stress function for plates, 143-4 Angle-ply laminated plates, 529-39 constitutive relations, 531 initial flexural failure results, 533-6 strain and curvature relations, 531 ANSYS finite element package, 516 Anthropomorphic robot, 313-24 comparisons of composite forearm and steel forearm, 321-2 deflection of robot arm by static loads, 315-18 model, 317 design and manufacture of composite transmission shafts, 319 design and manufacture of joints, 319-21 design and manufacture of robot arm, 318 dimensions and angular displacements of steel and composite hollow drive shafts, 319 effects of bonding length on maximum static torque transmission capability, 320 forearm configuration, 315 joint components of composite arm and hollow drive shafts, 320 mass distributions of forearm, 316 mechanical model of forearm, 316 model of forearm, 317 model of robot arm, 317 specifications, 314 Artificial damage techniques comparison with real damage, 119-20 low velocity impact, 113-20 mapping function of implants, 119 residual strengths of damaged specimens, 119 review of past methods, 113-16 Artificial delamination materials tested, 114 techniques, 114 test results, 114-15 Australian Civil Aviation Authority (CAA), 201-7

Bead-stiffened panels, 469-76

Bending derivation of complete solution by superposition, 515-16 derivation of local bending solution, 514-15 sandwich plates, 511-20 parametric effects, 518-19 T-beams, 579-86 Bernoulli-Euler beam functions, 357 Biaxial strengths, comparison with other predictions, 13-17 Biaxial stresses in failure theories, 3-20 Biaxial test specimen defective, 10 demonstrating identical biaxial strengths of 0°/90° and ±45° laminates, 11 Biaxial testing in failure mechanisms, 7 BLACKART computer code, 17 Bolted joints design diagrams, 573 design methods, 567-78 including solution of contact problem, simple analytically based, 571-2 failure criteria, 571-2, 573 failure prediction, 575-7 load distribution analysis, 568 numerical results, 573-5 orthotropic composite plates under uniform loading, 209-15 strength analysis, 212-13 stress analysis, 210-12, 568-71, 572 Bonded joints. See Adhesive bonding Boundary element method, 210, 213 Boundary fixations, eigen analysis of laminated plates, 521-8 Boundary layer problem in delamination analysis, 550-1 Buckling critical load vs. bead flexural rigidity, 474 determination of effective flat plate size, 473 finite element methods, 462 general partial edge loading buckling mode, 491 general shear buckling mode, 490 influence of pre-buckling stress-field on critical loads of inhomogeneous composite laminates, 363-9 local partial edge loading buckling mode, 491 local shear buckling mode, 490 of anisotropic simply supported curved plates under shear loading, 359-60 of isotropic flat square plates, 359 of open-section bead-stiffened composite panels, 469-76 analysis results, 473-4 closed-form solutions, 471-3 of pear-shaped cylinders with diaphragm ends under axial loading, 360-1 of plain and discretely stiffened composite axisymmetric shell panels shells, 459-67 of spherical shells, 299

Buckling-contd. postbuckling behaviour of metal matrix composites (MMC), 241-8 postbuckling response of SiC/Ti metal matrix laminated panels, 244 pre-buckling stress analysis, 364-5 pre-buckling stress fields, 363-9 pre-buckling stresses resulting from partial edge loading, 491 shear buckling capacity of single transverse stiffener arrangement, 492 shear buckling strengths of MMC sandwich panels, 235, 237, 239 thermal, 345-52 uniaxial behaviour of composite laminates, 363-9 **Buckling analysis** combined compressive and shear, of metal matrix composite sandwich plates, 227 inhomogeneous composite laminates, 365 numerical results, 232 see also Postbuckling analysis Buckling equation, combined-load, 229 Buckling interaction curves, 232, 233 Buckling interaction surfaces, 237, 238 Buckling load factors, rank ordered list of, 463-6 Buckling loads, experimental verification of, Buckling strengths of honeycomb-core sandwich panels, 234 Cantilever beams, equations of motion, 373-6 Cantilever plate cylindrical bending of, 32 failure probability of, 510 Cantilevered curved composite panels, 89-93 Carbon composite materials, repair of fatigue failures, 557-65 Carbon fibre composites, artificial damage techniques for low velocity impact, 113-20 Carbon fibre/epoxy composites anthropomorphic robot, 313-24 properties of, 318 Carbon/epoxy laminates mechanical properties of, 289 tensile strength of, 287-303 Carbon-resin laminates, delamination analysis, 547-55 Cement-based composites application of multi-criteria optimization to design, 54 examples of material optimization, 54-9 material optimization, 51-3 multi-criteria optimization, 51-60, 53 **CFRP** laminates elastic properties of uni-directional lamina, finite element model, 407-17 interlaminar modelling, 408-9 interlaminar stress distribution, 407-17 numerical analysis of interleaved, 414-15 stacking sequence of interleaved, 414 strength ratios of uni-directional lamina, 535 tensile impact testing, 427-38 thermal and mechanical fatigue analysis, 339-44 three-dimensional analytical model, 410-12 with transverse crack, 407-17

effect on loading configuration, 485-94

of thin laminated composite, prismatic shell

effects of fibre orientation, 485-94

structures, 353-62

optimum design for, 459-67

optimum lay-up, 462

CFRP plates, 61-7 elastic flexural analysis, 530 initial failure response, 533 Characteristic Damage State (CDS), 325 Clamped spherical cap under external pressure, 463 Classical beam theory, 581 Classical lamination theory (CLT), 29, 61, 289, 420, 451, 454-6 Classical plate theory (CPT), 77 Classical sandwich theory (CST), 519 Complementary energy in laminated composites, 330-1 Composite crush cylinders, failure mode of, 37-43 Composite laminates. See Laminated composites Compression after impact (CAI) behaviours of large structures, 268 Compression test monitoring by acoustic emission, 123-8 Compressional behaviour of composite laminates, 427-38 Compressive buckling analysis. See Buckling analysis Compressive buckling strengths of MMC sandwich panels, 234, 235, 236, 239 Concrete beams comparison between short and long term behaviour of fibre reinforced and unreinforced, 45-9 control test data, 45-6 crack width development, 48 deflection rates, 49 long term static loading, 47-9 mix details, 45 short term static loading, 46-7 test details, 46 Concrete-like composites. See Cement-based composites Conditional reliability, 507 Conical sandwich panel without and with hoop stiffeners, 466-7 Continuum damage mechanics (CDM), 420 Crack opening displacement (COD), 422-3 Cracks in CFRP laminates, 407-17 sharp crack in infinite plate, 144-8 transverse, modelling of, 409-10 transverse matrix, 191 Creep properties of bonded beam assemblies, Cross-ply laminates. See Laminated composites Curing process of glass/epoxy, 384 optimal temperature path and residual stress, 104-6 Curved composite panels, 89-93 Cyclic symmetric method, spur gears, 541-6 Cylindrical bending of cantilever plate, 32 Cylindrical pressure vessels design for maximum internal pressure, 306-8 design for minimum weight, 308-11 four-layered constant thickness, 310 four-layered variable thickness, 310 optimal design problem, 309 optimal fibre angles and minimum weight, single-layered constant thickness, 310 single-layered variable thickness, 310 Cylindrical shells ring and stringer stiffened, 477-84 unified formulation of laminated composite, shear deformable, five-degrees-offreedom theories, 165–71 vibration of, 477-84 see also Ring and stringer stiffened cylindrical shells; Stresses in rotating composite

cylindrical shells

Damage dependent dynamic response of lami-

nated composite structures, 69-75

Damage evolution in composite laminates, 419 model, 423-4 Damage mechanics, delamination analysis, Damage state, representation of, 420 Damage-tolerant bonded joints, designing for, 201-7 DCB test, 552 Deformation analysis of laminated spherical shells, 297-9 in integrally stiffened layered composite panels, 131 in laminated composite plates and shells, 173-85 Delamination in composite laminates, 407 in cross-ply laminates due to spherical indenter, 257-65 in integrally stiffened layered composite panels, 133 initiated by free edge stresses, 287 predicted growth sequence with surface matrix crack, 263 without surface matrix crack, 262 size as function of impact velocity, 251 size predicted and measured with respect to quasi-impact energy, 263 strain energy release rates of Modes I, II, and III, 264 strain energy release with or without surface matrix crack, 262 typical contact zone with internal crack and/or surface matrix crack, 263 Delamination analysis boundary layer problem in, 550-1 damage mechanics method, 547-55 fracture mechanics in, 549-50 free edge of specimen under tension or compression, 553 laminate modelling for, 548-9 multi-layer method, 552 numerical simulations, 552-4 Riks-like method for, 551 bolted joints in aircraft structures, 567-78 buckling of axisymmetric shell panels/shells, damage-tolerant bonded joints, 201-7 Diffusion coefficients, graphite/epoxy composite, Discrete model validation, 282 Dispersion curves of Rayleigh-Lamb waves, 454 Dispersive waves in composites, 449-57 Displacement-based single-layer theories, 22-3 Displacement continuity constraints, 441 Displacement evaluation in spur gears, 542-3 Dynamic Relaxation (DR) algorithm, 532-3 Dynamic Relaxation (DR) technique, 529-39 EDA finite element program, 552, 554 Edge conditions effects of in-plane, 368-9 for laminated Mindlin plates, 532 for simply supported and clamped plates, 534 see also Free edge Edge effects, solution for higher-order laminated plate theory, 495-502 Effective moduli of fibrous composites, 187-92 E-glass polyester unidirectional composite lamina, elastic moduli of, 523 Eigen analysis of fibre-reinforced composite plates, 521-8 Eigenvalues measurement of, 523-4 solutions, 230-1 Eigenvectors, measurement of, 523-4 Elastic foundation model, 512-14 Elastic response of inhomogeneous orthotropic beams with general cross-section and

subject to uniform torsion, 587-94

effect of laminate lay-up, 41 effect of trigger configuration, 42-3 Environmental humidity. See Humidity effect Equations of motion cantilever beams, 373-6 high-order laminate theory, 442-4 in terms of displacements, 478-9 reduced, 71-2 solution of, 479-80 unreduced, 70 Equilibrium equations, in-plane and out-of-plane, Equivalent-single-layer (ESL) laminate theories, 23-4 Euler-Bernoulli beam model, 381 Failure analysis angle-ply laminated plates, 529-39 first-ply. See First-ply failure analysis in integrally stiffened layered composite panels, 135-6 large deflection initial, 529-39 Tsai's first-and last-ply, 14, 15 Failure characteristics for fibres and matrix, 5 Failure criteria and Hill's work on plasticity, 5-7 Black's, 9 bolted joints, 571-2, 573 generalized maximum-shear stress, 7 integrally stiffened layered composite panels, T-beams, 582-3 with multiple characterizations, 8 Failure envelopes based on Ten-Percent Rule, 12 for quasi-isotropic carbon-epoxy laminates, Failure mechanisms, biaxial testing in, 7 Failure modes characterization of, 4 combined, 6 composite crush cylinders, 37-43 multilayered laminated spherical shells, 295-300 splaying, 40 Failure prediction for bolted joints, 575-7 Failure probability cantilever plate, 510 simply-supported plate, 509 Failure strength of laminate under in-plane stresses, 214-15 Failure surface for mildly anisotropic materials, 6 Failure theories biaxial stresses in, 3-20 laminate, 11 major inconsistency in, 17-18 validation, 7 Fatigue analysis of CFRP laminates, 339-44 Fatigue failures, carbon composite repairs, Fibre breaks in plate specimens, 252-3 Fibre composites, impact damage scaling from laboratory specimens to structures, 249-55 Fibre failure criterion, 8 Fibre orientation effect in single longitudinal stiffener arrangement, 493 eigen analysis of laminated plates, 521-8 Fibre-reinforced composite plates Eigen analysis of, 521-8 laminated rectangular, 77-87 vibration, 521-8 Fibrous composites effective moduli of, 187-92 micro-mechanical damage in, 187-92 micro-mechanics model for, 188-9 Finite element methods (FEM)

adhesive-bonded structures, 218-20

Energy absorption

Finite element methods (FEM)—contd. buckling, 462 buckling of stiffened panels, 470-1 CFRP laminates with transverse crack, comparison with theoretical results, 148-52 damage-dependent response of laminated composite structures, 69-75 fibre-reinforced composite plates, 522 free edge stresses, 129-37 local bending effects in sandwich plates, 516-18 local stress analysis, 572-3 mesh superposition technique, 26-8 sandwich plates, 397-405 spur gears, 541-6 stress field around holes in orthotropic composite plates under in-plane conditions, stress redistribution, 270-1 T-beams, 583 thermal buckling of bimodular sandwich beams, 345-8 three-dimensional, 495-502, 541-6 Finite element models, 279 integrally stiffened layered composite panels, 130 Finite strip method (FSM) applications, 358-61 buckling and free vibration of prismatic shell structures, 353 buckling of stiffened plates, 485-94 general application, 354 shell equations, 354-5 solution procedure, 357-8 strip displacement field, 356-7 strip matrices, 357 superstrips, 357 First-order plate theory, 22 First-order shear deformation theory (FSDT), 29-30, 452, 455, 456, 495, 587 First-ply failure analysis (FPF), 17-18, 296, 299, 302 criteria, 296, 301, 303 limit loads, 302 pressures, 300 resistance, 300 curved flange failure repair, 562-3 tapered flange failure repair, 563-4 Flügge's theory of shells, 305 Flutter analysis of cantilevered curved composite panels, 89-93 Force evaluation, spur gears, 542-3 Fracture behaviour interleaved CFRP laminates, 416 laminates, 40-1 quasi-isotropic CFRP laminate, 413 Fracture development interleaved CFRP laminates, 416 resin layers, 412 Fracture mechanics, in delamination analysis, 549-50 Fracture toughness, free edge, 287 Fragmentation failure mode, 40 Free edge delamination, 553 effects in integrally stiffened layered composite panels, 129-37 fracture toughness, 287 Free edge finishing, effect on tensile strength of carbon/epoxy laminates, 287-303 Free edge problem, description of, 340 Free edge stresses, 30-1 delamination initiated by, 287 finite element methods, 129-37 Frequency parameter, 83, 84, 85, 86 Frequency response function, 522 Frequency response spectrum (FRS), 523 Friction, effect of motion parameters on final temperature of, 198

Friction coefficient, effect of motion parameters, Gaussian quadrature, 279 tensile impact testing, 427-38 use of panels in wet environment, 95-100 GFRP panels, degradation behaviour immersed in hot water, 95 GFRP plates, elastic flexural analysis, 530 Glass/epoxy curing process of, 384 in-plane shear modulus, 190 stiffness loss in laminates, 424 stiffness reduction, 191 stress-strain curves, 425 Global finite difference (GFD) approximation, 282 Global-local analysis, with variable kinematic elements, 30-1 Global-local finite element analysis, 26 Global-local solution efficiency, 27 Global-local strategies, 25-6 Graphite/epoxy composite, 101-11 diffusion coefficients, 104 in-plane shear modulus, 190 linear elastic analysis, 103 longitudinal elastic modulus, 189 numerical analysis, 106-7 swelling coefficients, 104 thermal expansion coefficients, 104 transverse elastic modulus, 189 transverse Poisson's ratio, 190 transverse shear modulus, 190 viscoelastic analysis, 103-4 viscoelastic properties, 104 Graphite/epoxy laminates stiffness loss, 424 stress-strain curves, 424 Hasofer-Lind method, 507

Helicopters, carbon composite repairs of metallic primary structures, 557–65
Higher-order shear deformation theory, 495
Holes
circular, elliptical hole in infinite plate, 144–8
see also Stress field around holes in orthotropic composite plates under inplane conditions
Homogeneous plate, surface impedance tensor of, 450–1
Hoop stiffeners, 466–7
Humidity effect
on optimal temperature path, 101–11
theoretical analysis, 103
HYSOL EA 9309.2 NA adhesive, 320

IDEAS code, 261 Image analysis, post-impact, 123 Impact damage creation of, 116 evaluation on advanced stitched composites, 121 - 8examination of, 116-17 in fibre composites, scaling from laboratory specimens to structures, 249-55 modelling, 269-70 residual strength, 267-75 scaling of, 251-4 stiffness, 267-75 X-ray results, 117-19 see also Spherical indenter Impact tests measured delamination size as function of plate size in scaled dynamic tests, 251 stitched composites, 122-3 Inhomogeneous laminates, efficiency of, 366 In-plane shear modulus glass/epoxy, 190 graphite/epoxy, 190

In-plane stresses in sandwich plates, 501 see also Stress field around holes in orthotropic composite plates under inplane conditions In-stresses, failure strength of laminate under, 214-15 Interface shearing stress in laminated composites, 328 Interlaminar normal stress distribution, 31-2 Interlaminar shear stress distribution, 31-2 Interlaminar stresses, 23 continuity of, 168-70 in integrally stiffened layered composite panels, 130-1 Internal state variables (ISV), 69-71, 419-23 Isotropic plates, stress and strength analysis, 213

Kirchhoff-Love theory, 495-502
Koiter-Sanders thin shell theory, 354

Lagrange interpolation functions, 24
Laminar coordinate system, 278
Laminate lay-up, 37-43

Laminate lay-up, 37–43
effect on specific energy absorption, 41
Laminate modelling for delamination analysis,
548–9
Laminate theories, 21–35
Laminated beams
cross-ply, 371–9

cross-ply, 371-9
dynamic behaviour, 371-9
rectangular multi-layered cross-section,
589-91
torsional response of inhomogeneous and

multi-layered, 587-94 with piezoelectrical layers as open-loop control system, 376

Laminated composites
axial stiffness loss, 332-3
clamped supports, 365
complementary energy in, 330-1
cross-ply, 257-65
maximum stresses and displacement in, 446
simply supported, 444-5
stiffness loss in, 419-25
damage dependent dynamic response of,
69-75

geometry, local coordinate system and loading condition of three-layer, 447 high-order deformable theory, 439-48 high strain rate compressional behaviour, 427-38

failure theories, 11

influence of pre-buckling stress-field on critical loads, 363-9 interface shearing stress in, 328

material properties of plate specimens, 277-85 matrix cracking in, 325-37 nonlinear higher-order theory for plates and

shells, 173-85 prismatic shell structures, 353-62 shearing stress distribution in, 326-8 simply supported, 365

stacking sequence effect on tensile fracture stress of, 290 statically admissible stress field in, 328-30

stitched and unstitiched, 427–38 stress distribution in, 331–2 tensile and compressive quasi-static properties,

430 tensile damage analysis method for, 61-7

with moulded edges, 288

Laminated cylindrical panels. See Metal matrix composites (MMC)

optimization of, 305-12
Laminated plates
adhesive interface element for bonding,
217-25

Laminated cylindrical pressure vessels,

angle-ply, 529-39

Laminated plates-contd. centre deflection of clamped patched, under uniform transverse load, 224 edge solution for higher-order laminated plate theory, 495-502 limit state equation for, 506 Rayleigh-Lamb wave dispersion spectrum of, 449-57

reliability analysis, 503-10 see also Nonlinear analysis of laminated composite plates and shells

Laminated pressure vessels, optimization of, 305 Laminated spherical shells, deformation analysis of, 297-9

Last-ply failures (LPF), 17-18, 299 Layerwise theory, 24-5 accuracy of, 28-30 Lightening hole failure repair, 557-62

Limit load carrying capacity (LLCC) for spherical laminated shells under external pressure, 295-303

Limit state equation for laminated plates, 506 Linear elastic analysis of graphite/epoxy composite, 103

Love-Kirchhoff hypothesis, 22, 296

Material properties identification examples, 282-4 plate specimens, 277-85 MATHEMATICA program, 495, 498 Matrix cracking in cross-ply laminates due to spherical indenter, 257-65 in integrally stiffened layered composite panels, 135 in laminated composites, 325-37

Matrix failures, 8-9 Maximum strain failure model, 12 for fibre-polymer composites, 9 Maximum stresses and displacement

in cross-ply laminates, 446 in simply supported square sandwich plates, 448

Mechanical properties carbon/epoxy pre-impregnated material, 289 identification optimization problem, 280-1 plate specimens, 277-85

unidirectional laminates, 383 Meridional stiffener element (MSE), 459, 467 Metal matrix composites (MMC)

constitutive equations, 242 imperfection sensitivity of laminated cylindrical panels, 241

macromechanical analysis, 242-4 material properties of laminated face sheets, 232

micromechanical analysis, 242 postbuckling behaviour of, 241-8 response of elastic-viscoplastic cylindrical panel to axial loading, 242-4

sandwich panels, 227-39 Micro-mechanical damage in fibrous composites, 187-92

Micro-mechanics, 4 Micro-mechanics model for fibrous composites, 188-9

Mindlin laminated plate, DR solution of governing equations, 532-3 Mindlin large deflection plate equations, 530-2

Mindlin plate model, 278

MMFG EXTREN 500/525 series, 388 MMFG series 500/525 flat sheet, 389

MMFG series 500/525 structural shapes, 389 Moisture content, equilibrium, 102-3

Moisture diffusion, governing equation, 101-2 Moisture diffusion coefficient, 102-3

Moisture sorption, swelling strain due to, 102 Motion parameters, effect on tribological behav-

iour of PTFE-based composites, 193-9 Moulded edges, laminates with, 288 MSC/NASTRAN, 270

Multi-layered composite plate, surface impedance tensor of, 451

Newmark integration operator, 70, 71 Nonlinear analysis of laminated composite plates and shells, 173-85 derivation of kinematic hypotheses, 173-80

higher-order theory, 180-2 numerical results, 182-4

Normal deformation, effects in laminated composite plates and shells, 173-85

Orthotropic composite plates bolted joints under uniform loading, 209 stress and strength analysis, 213 see also Stress field around holes in orthotropic composite plates under inplane conditions

Parallel circle stiffener element (PCSE), 459, 467 PATRAN finite element code, 470, 474 Penetrant enhanced deply, 117 Penetrant enhanced radiography, 117 Piezoelectric layer as open-loop control system, 376

Piezoelectric materials electro-mechanical property of, 383 tip response excited by, 386 vibration of aerospace composite structures with, 381-6

Piola-Kirchhoff stress vector, 504 Plasticity, Hill's theory of, 5 Ply angle, 509-10

Ply cracks

techniques for inserting, 115 test results, 115-16

Ply failure

analysis for thin-walled structures, 296-7 in integrally stiffened layered composite panels, 134-5

Poisson's effect, 61

Poisson's ratio, 70, 190, 508 Polytetrafluoroethylene. See PTFE Postbuckling. See Buckling

Post-cure optimal cool-down path, 101-11 Pre-buckling. See Buckling

Pressure vessels

optimization of, 305-12 see also Cylindrical pressure vessels

Primary Adhesively Bonded Structure Technology (PABST) program, 201-7 PTFE-based composite, effect of motion para-

meters on tribological behaviour, 193-9 Pultruded beam assemblies, adhesive bonding, 387-95

Quadratic failure criterion, 130 Quadratic isoparametric elements, 213 Quadratic stress criterion, 133 Quadrilateral shell finite element, 90 Quasi-isotropic carbon-epoxy laminates, failure envelope for, 13, 14 Quasi-isotropic CFRP plates, 62 Quasi-three-dimensional model, 62 basic concept, 62 example of, 62 top figure of, 62

Radial constraint, effect on dynamic properties of composite laminates, 427-38 Rayleigh-Lamb waves

dispersion curves, 454 dispersion spectrum of laminated plates, 449-57

Rayleigh-Ritz method, 77-87, 227 applications, 82-5

Reddy's refined third-order theory (RSDT), 452, 455, 456 Reissner-Mindlin theory, 495, 587

Reliability analysis of laminated composite plate structures subject to large deflections under random static loads, 503-10

Repairs of helicopter metallic primary structures,

Repeated sublaminate construction, 460-1 Residual life characterization by acoustic emission, 125-8

Residual strength

damaged specimens, 119 effect of test panel size/configuration, 268 impact damaged composites, 267-75

Riks-like method for delamination analysis, 551 Ring and stringer stiffened cylindrical shells, 463-6

reduction to smeared case, 480 vibration of, 477-84 Ritz vectors, 69, 72, 73

Robots. See Anthropomorphic robot Rotating cylindrical shells. See Stresses in rotating composite cylindrical shells

St Venant problem, 587 Sandwich beams bimodular, 345 clamped at both ends, 350-1 hinged at both ends, 348-50 thermal buckling of bimodular three-layer, 345-52

Sandwich panels, metal matrix composites,

Sandwich plates bending effects in, 511-20 clamped edge, 495-502

edge solution for higher-order laminated plate theory, 495-502

elastically supported, specially orthotropic face, 512

end effects, 497

finite element formulation, 399-400 finite element methods, 397-405

geometrical and material properties, 498 high-order deformable theory, 439-48 in-plane stresses in, 501

simply supported, 495-502 simply supported square, 448 theory, 397-9

transverse displacement in, 500 transverse shear stresses in, 501

with orthotropic face layers subjected to localized loads, 511-20

Scaling effects on residual strength of impact damaged composites, 267, 268-9

SCARA robot arm, 314 Sensitivity analysis, 281-2

Shear buckling. See Buckling; Buckling analysis Shear correction factors, 22

Shear deformation plate theory (SDPT), 77, 79 Shear stresses

distribution in laminated composites, 326-8 distribution through thickness of laminated plate, 447

effects in laminated composite plates and shells, 173-85

Shell structures

axisymmetric, 459-67 thin laminated prismatic, 353-62

see also Nonlinear analysis of laminated composite plates and shells

SiC/Ti metal matrix laminated panels, postbuckling response of, 244

Single-layer plate theories, 21 Smart structures, 381-6

C-scan plot, 384

modal testing, 385

natural frequency, 385

specimen geometry and cross-section, 383 static and vibration test, 383-5

Smeared case for closely spaced stiffeners, 480 Spherical indenter, delamination growth due to,

Spherical shells

buckling of, 299 displacement of, 298 limit load carrying capacity under external pressure, 295-303 Splaying failure mode, 40 Split Hopkinson pressure bar (SHPB) apparatus, Spur gears cyclic symmetric method, 541-6 displacement evaluation, 542-3 finite element methods, 541-6 force evaluation, 542-3 static stress analysis, solution procedure, 543 stiffness description, 542 stress analysis of, 541-6 Stacking sequence effect, 278 eigen analysis of laminated plates, 521-8 interleaved CFRP laminates, 414 tensile fracture stress of laminates, 290 with woven fabrics, 292 Statically admissible stress field in laminated composites, 328-30 Stiffened panels, buckling of, 469-76 Stiffness, impact damaged composites, 267-75 Stiffness description, spur gears, 542 Stiffness loss axial, in laminated composites, 332-3 in cross-ply composite laminates, 419-25 Stitched composites compression load vs. impact energy, 127 compression test monitoring by acoustic emission, 123-8 impact damage evaluation, 121-8 impact tests, 122-3 residual life characterization by acoustic emission, 125-8 Strain-displacement relationships, 440 Strain rate, effect on dynamic properties of composite laminates, 427-38 Strength analysis of bolted joints, 212-13 Strength characterization, measurements needed for, 4 Stress analysis adhesive-bonded structures, 217 bolted joints, 210-12, 568-72 spur gears, 541-6 using fixed contact stress distribution, 571 Stress concentration factor and impact damage residual strength, 271 around circular hole in infinite composite plate, 274 for centre-hole plate with Al-ring patch, 224 for centre-hole plate with boron-ring patch, 224 parametric study, 274 Stress concentration vs. percentage of stiffness retained impact damage area, 273 Stress conditions, in-plane. See Stress field around holes in orthotropic composite plates under in-plane conditions Stress distribution four-stringer panel, 273 in laminated composites, 331-2

Stress distribution-contd. interlaminar, in CFRP laminates, 407-17 test coupon, 272 two-stringer panel, 272 Stress field around holes in orthotropic composite plates under in-plane conditions, 139-56 comparison between theoretical and FEM results, 148-52 fundamental equations, 140-3 theoretical formulation, 140-8 Stress redistribution, finite element method, 270-1 Stress-strain curves glass-epoxy laminates, 425 graphite-epoxy laminates, 424 unidirectional GFRP specimens, 431 Stresses in rotating composite cylindrical shells, 157-64 analysis, 159-61 basic equations, 158-9 examples, 162-3 simple model, 161-2 theory, 157-62 Sublaminate coding, 460-1 Surface impedance tensor homogeneous plate, 450-1 multilayered composite plate, 451 Swelling coefficients, graphite/epoxy composite, Swelling strain due to moisture sorption, 102 T-beams bending behaviour, 579-86 fabrication, 580-1 failure criteria, 582-3 finite element methods, 583 flexural tests, 581 materials, 580 simplified theory, 581 subjected to very high loading, 579-86 Temperature effects compressive and shear buckling analysis of metal matrix composite sandwich panels, final temperature of friction, 198 theoretical analysis, 103 see also Buckling, thermal Ten-Percent Rule, 7, 9-13 failure envelopes according to, 12 Tensile damage analysis holed laminates, 65-6 laminates, 61-7 virgin laminates, 63-5 Tensile properties of interleaved CFRP laminates, 416 Tensile strength of carbon/epoxy laminates, 287 Thermal expansion coefficients, 348 graphite/epoxy composite, 104 Thin-walled structures, ply failure analysis for,

Third-order shear deformation theory (TSDT),

451, 455, 456

Third-order theory of Reddy, 22

Torsion problem of orthotropic beams, 588-9 Torsional response of inhomogeneous and multilayered beams, 587-94 Torsional response of sandwich isotropic and orthotropic cross-sections, 591-3 Touratier theory, 495-502 Tracer coefficients associated with different thin shell theories, 478 Traction continuity constraints, 441 Transverse cracks in damaged layer, 421 Transverse displacement, in sandwich plates, 500 Transverse shear, effects in laminated composite plates and shells, 173-85 Transverse shear stresses in sandwich plates, 501 Tresca criterion, 6 Tribological behaviour of PTFE-based composites, 193-9 Trigger configuration, 37-43 effect on energy absorption, 42-3 effect on peak load, 41 Truncated maximum-strain theory, 8 Tsai-Hill failure criterion, 305, 529-39 Tsai-Wu criterion, 130, 133, 134 Tsai-Wu 'failure theory', 17 Tsai-Wu 'last-ply' failure model, 10 Unidirectional composite materials, 300-2 Unidirectional laminates, mechanical properties Variable kinematic elements and mesh superposition, 32-3 Variable kinetic finite elements, 25-6 Vibration aerospace composite structures with piezoelectric materials, 381-6 fibre-reinforced composite laminated rectangular plates, 77 fibre-reinforced composite plates, 521-8 isotropic cantilever cylinders, 359 isotropic clamped curved plates, 358 thin laminated composite prismatic shell structures, 353-62 thin-walled circular cylindrical shells, 477-84 two-layered simply supported curved plates, 358-9 Vinson index convention, 278 Viscoelastic analysis, graphite/epoxy composite, 103 - 4Viscoelastic properties, graphite/epoxy composite, 104 von Karman plate theory, 504 von Mises' criterion, 6 Wear intensity, effect of motion parameters, 196 Weibull distributions, 507-9 Weight change mechanism effect of degradation of fibre/matrix interface on, 98-9 of GFRP panel immersed in hot water, 95-100 Winkler foundation model, 511

Woven roving composite materials, 299-300